# CARF Accreditation Report for Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc.

# **Three-Year Accreditation**



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# About CARF

CARF is an independent, nonprofit accreditor of health and human services, enhancing the lives of persons served worldwide.

The accreditation process applies CARF's internationally recognized standards during an on-site survey conducted by peer surveyors. Accreditation, however, is an ongoing process that distinguishes a provider's service delivery and signals to the public that the provider is committed to continuous performance improvement, responsive to feedback, and accountable to the community and its other stakeholders.

CARF accreditation promotes providers' demonstration of value and Quality Across the Lifespan® of millions of persons served through application of rigorous organizational and program standards organized around the ASPIRE to Excellence® continuous quality improvement framework. CARF accreditation has been the recognized benchmark of quality health and human services for more than 50 years.

For more information or to contact CARF, please visit <u>www.carf.org/contact-us</u>.

#### Organization

Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. 15501 San Fernando Mission Boulevard, Suite 200 Mission Hills, CA 91345

#### **Organizational Leadership**

Jessica Morrow, Director of Day Services and Supported Employment Terrilynn Cotter Shrout, Employment Manager

#### Survey Date(s)

July 10, 2017–July 11, 2017

#### Surveyor(s)

Daniel Cockrum, Administrative Deborah Tyree, Program

#### Program(s)/Service(s) Surveyed

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports Community Employment Services: Job Development Employment Planning Services

#### **Previous Survey**

Three-Year Accreditation September 11, 2014–September 12, 2014

### **Accreditation Decision**

Three-Year Accreditation Expiration: September 30, 2020

# **Executive Summary**

This report contains the findings of CARF's on-site survey of Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. conducted July 10, 2017–July 11, 2017. This report includes the following information:

- Documentation of the accreditation decision and the basis for the decision as determined by CARF's consideration of the survey findings.
- Identification of the specific program(s)/service(s) and location(s) to which this accreditation decision applies.
- Identification of the CARF surveyor(s) who conducted the survey and an overview of the CARF survey process and how conformance to the standards was determined.
- Feedback on the organization's strengths and recognition of any areas where the organization demonstrated exemplary conformance to the standards.
- Documentation of the specific sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey.
- Recommendations for improvement in any areas where the organization did not meet the minimum requirements to demonstrate full conformance to the standards.
- Any consultative suggestions documented by the surveyor(s) to help the organization improve its program(s)/service(s) and business operations.

## **Accreditation Decision**

On balance, Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. demonstrated substantial conformance to the standards. The Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. (JNCS) community employment services, employment supports, job development, and employment planning services are outstanding, well organized, and well administered and provide excellent services to the persons served. The persons served themselves are highly complimentary of the organization and its staff members. The organization's community employment services involve the persons served and other stakeholders in service plans and the direction of the programs. JNCS has used the CARF standards as a tool for continuous quality improvement and demonstrates substantial conformance to the CARF standards. The areas for improvement are few and include enhancing its written ethical code of conduct and collecting additional data in its performance measurement and management system. The organization appears to have in place a commitment and accountability process that ensures that the CARF standards will continue to be maintained.

Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. appears likely to maintain and/or improve its current method of operation and demonstrates a commitment to ongoing quality improvement. Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. is required to submit a post-survey Quality Improvement Plan (QIP) to CARF that addresses all recommendations identified in this report.

Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. has earned a Three-Year Accreditation. The leadership team and staff are complimented and congratulated for this achievement. In order to maintain this accreditation, throughout the term of accreditation, the organization is required to:

- Submit annual reporting documents and other required information to CARF, as detailed in the Accreditation Policies and Procedures section in the standards manual.
- Maintain ongoing conformance to CARF's standards, satisfy all accreditation conditions, and comply with all accreditation policies and procedures, as they are published and made effective by CARF.

# **Survey Details**

# **Survey Participants**

The survey of Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. was conducted by the following CARF surveyor(s):

- Daniel Cockrum, Administrative
- Deborah Tyree, Program

CARF considers the involvement of persons served to be vital to the survey process. As part of the accreditation survey for all organizations, CARF surveyors interact with and conduct direct, confidential interviews with consenting current and former persons served in the program(s)/service(s) for which the organization is seeking accreditation. In addition, as applicable and available, interviews may be conducted with family members and/or representatives of the persons served such as guardians, advocates, or members of their support system.

Interviews are also conducted with individuals associated with the organization, as applicable, which may include:

- The organization's leadership, such as board members, executives, owners, and managers.
- Business unit resources, such as finance and human resources.
- Personnel who serve and directly interact with persons served in the program(s)/service(s) for which the organization is seeking accreditation.
- Other stakeholders, such as referral sources, payers, insurers, and fiscal intermediaries.
- Community constituents and governmental representatives.

# **Survey Activities**

Achieving CARF accreditation involves demonstrating conformance to the applicable CARF standards, evidenced through observable practices, verifiable results over time, and comprehensive supporting documentation. The survey of Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. and its program(s)/service(s) consisted of the following activities:

- Confidential interviews and direct interactions, as outlined in the previous section.
- Direct observation of the organization's operations and service delivery practices.
- Observation of the organization's location(s) where services are delivered.
- Review of organizational documents, which may include policies; plans; written procedures; promotional materials; governing documents, such as articles of incorporation and bylaws; financial statements; and other documents necessary to determine conformance to standards.
- Review of documents related to program/service design, delivery, outcomes, and improvement, such as program descriptions, records of services provided, documentation of reviews of program resources and services conducted, and program evaluations.
- Review of records of current and former persons served.

# Program(s)/Service(s) Surveyed

The survey addressed by this report is specific to the following program(s)/service(s):

- Community Employment Services: Employment Supports
- Community Employment Services: Job Development
- Employment Planning Services

A list of the organization's accredited program(s)/service(s) by location is included at the end of this report.

# **Representations and Constraints**

The accreditation decision and survey findings contained in this report are based on an on-balance consideration of the information obtained by the surveyor(s) during the on-site survey. Any information that was unavailable, not presented, or outside the scope of the survey was not considered and, had it been considered, may have affected the contents of this report. If at any time CARF subsequently learns or has reason to believe that the organization did not participate in the accreditation process in good faith or that any information presented was not accurate, truthful, or complete, CARF may modify the accreditation decision, up to and including revocation of accreditation.

# **Survey Findings**

This report provides a summary of the organization's strengths and identifies the sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey and the findings in each area. In conjunction with its evaluation of conformance to the specific program/service standards, CARF assessed conformance to its business practice standards, referred to as Section 1. ASPIRE to Excellence, which are designed to support the delivery of the program(s)/service(s) within a sound business operating framework to promote long-term success.

The specific standards applied from each section vary based on a variety of factors, including, but not limited to, the scope(s) of the program(s)/service(s), population(s) served, location(s), methods of service delivery, and survey type. Information about the specific standards applied on each survey is included in the standards manual and other instructions that may be provided by CARF.

# Areas of Strength

CARF found that Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc. demonstrated the following strengths:

- The board of directors is commended for its leadership and dedication to JNCS. The board is composed of a diverse group of individuals representing the community served by JNCS. Through the efforts of the board of directors, the organization has maintained person-centered planning and an individualized, personalized approach to providing services.
- The organization has maintained a positive cash position. The efforts of the board of directors, leadership, and staff have made this possible. This solid financial position has allowed the organization to explore and grow its services to people with disabilities. JNCS is commended for this accomplishment and is well suited for the economic challenges of the future.

- JNCS has developed a complete and excellent strategic plan. The plan has been effectively shared and in understandable terms with its stakeholders and community. The strategic plan is an operational document with quarterly reviews and updates as needed. JNCS has used this plan to move ahead in the provision of quality services and provide direction to the board members, leadership, staff, persons served, and families. The strategic plan is realistic and very much a working document that allows the organization to fulfill its mission.
- The leadership team is very supportive in encouraging professional growth with a variety of resources and opportunities available to the staff members. In addition, the staff members value the variety of effective training opportunities made available to them. One example is the Open Future Learning online resource that is made available to the staff to improve the quality of services.
- The JNCS staff members realize the importance of teamwork and collaboration and understand the value of establishing positive working relationships, both internally and externally, for the benefit of the persons served.
- The JNCS staff members demonstrate pride in their work with a high degree of dedication to providing excellent services to the persons served. The staff members are professional, competent, and compassionate in providing quality services; provide outstanding support for the persons served; and are committed to the work they perform.
- The management and program staff members appear to be extremely dedicated to and enthusiastic about community employment for the persons served in these programs. The staff members are personable and willing to do what it takes to ensure success for the persons served to be independent and self-sufficient.
- The management and staff members are open to new ideas and approaches to move community employment forward and expand the program in addition to becoming more efficient both with time and funding.
- JNCS is commended on having comprehensive assessment tools and documentation completed on the persons served, along with set goals that have been individualized based on each person's strengths and interests.
- The JNCS staff has secured multiple community employers and continues to seek out additional partners. The staff members participate in local chambers of commerce in addition to becoming involved in their communities.
- The persons served by JNCS appear to be extremely satisfied with the services and ongoing supports provided by the staff. The staff members have demonstrated a sincere interest in their role, which is further demonstrated by the longevity of the job coaching staff. The staff members are also crossed-trained, which creates an environment of teamwork and the ability to support each other when necessary.

# **Opportunities for Quality Improvement**

The CARF survey process identifies opportunities for continuous improvement, a core concept of "aspiring to excellence." This section of the report lists the sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey, including a description of the business practice area and/or the specific program(s)/service(s) surveyed and a summary of the key areas addressed in that section of the standards.

In this section of the report, a recommendation identifies any standard for which CARF determined that the organization did not meet the minimum requirements to demonstrate full conformance. All recommendations must be addressed in a QIP submitted to CARF.

In addition, consultation may be provided for areas of or specific standards where the surveyor(s) documented suggestions that the organization may consider to improve its business or service delivery practices. Note that consultation may be offered for areas of specific standards that do not have any recommendations. Such consultation does not indicate nonconformance to the standards; it is intended to offer ideas that the organization might find helpful in its ongoing quality improvement efforts. The organization is not required to address consultation.

When CARF surveyors visit an organization, their role is that of independent peer reviewers, and their goal is not only to gather an assess information to determine conformance to the standards, but also to engage in relevant and meaningful consultative dialogue. Not all consultation or suggestions discussed during the survey are noted in this report. The organization is encouraged to review any notes made during the survey and consider the consultation or suggestions that were discussed.

During the process of preparing for a CARF accreditation survey, an organization may conduct a detailed selfassessment and engage in deliberations and discussions within the organization as well as with external stakeholders as it considers ways to implement and use the standards to guide its quality improvement efforts. The organization is encouraged to review these discussions and deliberations as it considers ways to implement innovative changes and further advance its business and service delivery practices.

# Section 1. ASPIRE to Excellence®

# 1.A. Leadership

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations identify leadership that embraces the values of accountability and responsibility to the individual organization's stated mission. The leadership demonstrates corporate social responsibility.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Leadership structure
- Leadership guidance
- Commitment to diversity
- Corporate responsibility
- Corporate compliance

#### Recommendations

#### 1.A.6.a.(6)(e)

The organization's written ethical codes of conduct in the area of service delivery should be expanded to address the witnessing of legal documents. JNCS has developed a draft policy on witnessing of legal documents and will be seeking approval of it in the near future. The organization is encouraged to follow through on this for inclusion in the written ethical codes of conduct.

#### Consultation

• JNCS is encouraged to continue to review and revise its succession planning, as needed. Talent management allows JNCS to continue providing quality services to the persons served now and into the future. Attracting and keeping talented staff is a challenge for the organization's board of directors and leadership.

# 1.C. Strategic Planning

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations establish a foundation for success through strategic planning focused on taking advantage of strengths and opportunities and addressing weaknesses and threats.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Strategic planning considers stakeholder expectations and environmental impacts
- Written strategic plan sets goals
- Plan is implemented, shared, and kept relevant

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# 1.D. Input from Persons Served and Other Stakeholders

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations continually focus on the expectations of the persons served and other stakeholders. The standards in this subsection direct the organization's focus to soliciting, collecting, analyzing, and using input from all stakeholders to create services that meet or exceed the expectations of the persons served, the community, and other stakeholders.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Ongoing collection of information from a variety of sources
- Analysis and integration into business practices
- Leadership response to information collected

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# **1.E. Legal Requirements**

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations comply with all legal and regulatory requirements.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

• Compliance with all legal/regulatory requirements

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# **1.F. Financial Planning and Management**

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations strive to be financially responsible and solvent, conducting fiscal management in a manner that supports their mission, values, and performance objectives. Fiscal practices adhere to established accounting principles and business practices. Fiscal management covers daily operational cost management and incorporates plans for long-term solvency.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Budget(s) prepared, shared, and reflective of strategic planning
- Financial results reported/compared to budgeted performance
- Organization review
- Fiscal policies and procedures
- Review of service billing records and fee structure
- Financial review/audit
- Safeguarding funds of persons served

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# 1.G. Risk Management

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations engage in a coordinated set of activities designed to control threats to their people, property, income, goodwill, and ability to accomplish goals.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Identification of loss exposures
- Development of risk management plan
- Adequate insurance coverage

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

#### Consultation

• The organization has a well-developed risk management plan in place. It is suggested that JNCS consider loss of reputation and maintaining a positive community image in its risk management plan. The organization has a positive relationship with its stakeholders and community; continuing to work on maintaining a positive relationship is the responsibility of the board of directors, leadership, and staff.

# 1.H. Health and Safety

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations maintain healthy, safe, and clean environments that support quality services and minimize risk of harm to persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Inspections
- Emergency procedures
- Access to emergency first aid
- Competency of personnel in safety procedures
- Reporting/reviewing critical incidents
- Infection control

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

#### Consultation

• Although first aid kits are present in direct support staff vehicles used to transport the persons served, it is suggested that additional emergency equipment be included, such as gloves, mouth barriers, and emergency flares.

## 1.I. Human Resources

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations demonstrate that they value their human resources. It should be evident that personnel are involved and engaged in the success of the organization and the persons they serve.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Adequate staffing
- Verification of background/credentials
- Recruitment/retention efforts
- Personnel skills/characteristics
- Annual review of job descriptions/performance
- Policies regarding students/volunteers, if applicable

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

#### Consultation

 It is suggested that management look into Certified Employment Support Professional (CESP<sup>TM</sup>) certification requirements and the state of California's plan for implementation of this certification. This information is available on the Association of People Supporting EmploymentFirst (APSE) national website.

# 1.J. Technology

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations plan for the use of technology to support and advance effective and efficient service and business practices.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Written technology and system plan
- Written procedures for the use of information and communication technologies (ICT) in service delivery, if applicable
- Training for personnel, persons served, and others on ICT equipment, if applicable

- Provision of information relevant to the ICT session, if applicable
- Maintenance of ICT equipment in accordance with manufacturer recommendations, if applicable
- Emergency procedures that address unique aspects of service delivery via ICT, if applicable

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.K. Rights of Persons Served

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations protect and promote the rights of all persons served. This commitment guides the delivery of services and ongoing interactions with the persons served.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Communication of rights
- Policies that promote rights
- Complaint, grievance, and appeals policy
- Annual review of complaints

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.L. Accessibility

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations promote accessibility and the removal of barriers for the persons served and other stakeholders.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Written accessibility plan(s)
- Requests for reasonable accommodations

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **1.M. Performance Measurement and Management**

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations are committed to continually improving their organizations and service delivery to the persons served. Data are collected and analyzed, and information is used to manage and improve service delivery.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Information collection, use, and management
- Setting and measuring performance indicators

#### Recommendations

#### 1.M.5.d.

The organization collects data about the persons served at different times during their time in the program; however, it is recommended that JNCS collect data about the persons served at point(s) in time following services. The organization may be able to gather and use this information to help improve the quality of the services provided.

## **1.N. Performance Improvement**

#### Description

The dynamic nature of continuous improvement in a CARF-accredited organization sets it apart from other organizations providing similar services. CARF-accredited organizations share and provide the persons served and other interested stakeholders with ongoing information about their actual performance as a business entity and their ability to achieve optimal outcomes for the persons served through their programs and services.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Proactive performance improvement
- Performance information shared with all stakeholders

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# Section 2. Quality Individualized Services and Supports

# 2.A. Program/Service Structure

#### Description

A fundamental responsibility of the organization is to provide a comprehensive program structure. The staffing is designed to maximize opportunities for the persons served to obtain and participate in the services provided.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Services are person-centered and individualized
- Persons are given information about the organization's purposes and ability to address desired outcomes
- Documented scope of services shared with stakeholders
- Service delivery based on accepted field practices
- Communication for effective service delivery
- Entrance/exit/transition criteria

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# 2.B. Individual-Centered Service Planning, Design, and Delivery

#### Description

Improvement of the quality of an individual's services/supports requires a focus on the person and/or family served and their identified strengths, abilities, needs, and preferences. The organization's services are designed around the identified needs and desires of the persons served, are responsive to their expectations and desired outcomes from services, and are relevant to their maximum participation in the environments of their choice.

The person served participates in decision making, directing, and planning that affects his or her life. Efforts to include the person served in the direction or delivery of those services/supports are evident.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Services are person-centered and individualized
- Persons are given information about the organization's purposes and ability to address desired outcomes

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# 2.D. Employment Services Principle Standards

#### Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of employment services provides individualized services and supports to achieve identified employment outcomes. The array of services and supports may include:

- Identification of employment opportunities and resources in the local job market.
- Development of viable work skills that match workforce needs within the geographic area.
- Development of realistic employment goals.
- Establishment of service plans to achieve employment outcomes.
- Identification of resources and supports to achieve and maintain employment.
- Coordination of and referral to employment-related services and supports.

The organization maintains its strategic positioning in the employment sector of the community by designing and continually improving its services based on input from the persons served and from employers in the local job market, and managing results of the organization's outcomes management system. The provision of quality employment services requires a continuous focus on the persons served and the personnel needs of employers in the organization's local job market.

Some examples of the quality results desired by the different stakeholders of these services and supports include:

- Individualized, appropriate accommodations.
- A flexible, interactive process that involves the person.
- Increased independence.
- Increased employment options.
- Timely services and reports.
- Persons served obtain and maintain employment consistent with their preferences, strengths, and needs.
- Person served obtains a job at minimum wage or higher and maintains appropriate benefits.
- Person served maintains the job.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Goals of the persons served
- Personnel needs of local employers
- Community resources available
- Economic trends in the local employment sector

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# **Section 3. Employment Services**

#### Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of employment services assists the persons served through an individualized person-centered process to obtain access to the services, supports, and resources of their choice to achieve their desired outcomes. This may be accomplished by direct service provision, linkages to existing generic opportunities and natural supports in the community, or any combination of these. The persons served are included in their communities to the degree they desire.

The organization provides the persons served with information so that they may make informed choices and decisions. Although we use the phrase person served, this may also include family served, as appropriate to the service and the individual.

The services and supports are arranged and changed as necessary to meet the identified desires of the persons served. Service designs address identified individual, family, socioeconomic, and cultural preferences.

Depending on the program's scope of services, expected results from these services/supports may include:

- Increased inclusion in community activities.
- Increased self-direction, self-determination, and self-reliance
- Self-esteem.
- Community citizenship.
- Increased independence.
- Meaningful activities.
- Increased employment options.
- Employment obtained and maintained.
- Competitive employment.
- Employment at or above minimum wage.
- Economic self-sufficiency.
- Employment with benefits.
- Career advancement.

# 3.A. Employment Planning Services (EPS)

#### Description

Employment planning services are designed to assist a person seeking employment to learn about employment opportunities within the community and to make informed decisions. Employment planning services are individualized to assist a person to choose employment outcomes and/or career development opportunities based on

his or her preferences, strengths, abilities, and needs. Services begin from a presumption of employability for all persons and seek to provide meaningful information related to planning effective programs for persons with intervention strategies needed to achieve the goal of employment.

Employment planning uses some type of employment exploration model. This may involve one or more of the following:

- Situational assessments.
- Paid work trials.
- Job tryouts (may be individual, crew, enclave, cluster, etc.).
- Job shadowing.
- Community-based assessments.
- Simulated job sites.
- Staffing agencies/temporary employment agencies.
- Volunteer opportunities.
- Transitional employment.

Some examples of quality outcomes desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Work interests are explored and identified.
- Recommendations for employment options are appropriate.
- Employment planning reports lead to job goals.
- Transferable work skills and employment barriers are identified.
- Benefits planning is included.
- Services are timely in their delivery.
- Services are cost-effective.
- Individuals served understand recommendations that are made.
- Individuals served identify desired employment outcomes.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Employment opportunities within the community
- Informed decision-making by participants
- Referrals to services to implement employment plan

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

# 3.G. Community Employment Services

#### Description

Community employment services assist persons to obtain successful community employment opportunities that are responsive to their choices and preferences. Through a strengths-based approach the program provides persondirected services/supports to individuals to choose, achieve, and maintain employment in integrated community employment settings.

Work is a fundamental part of adult life. Individually tailored job development, training, and support recognize each person's employability and potential contribution to the labor market. Persons are supported as needed through an individualized person-centered model of services to choose and obtain a successful employment opportunity consistent with their preferences, keep the employment, and find new employment if necessary or for purposes of career advancement.

Such services may be described as individualized competitive employment, individual placements, contracted temporary personnel services, competitive employment, supported employment, transitional employment, mobile work crews, contracted work groups in the community, community-based SourceAmerica® contracts, and other business-based work groups in community-integrated designs. In Canada, employment in the form of bona fide volunteer placements is possible.

Individuals may be paid by community employers or by the organization. Employment is in the community.

The following service categories are available under Community Employment Services (please refer to the program descriptions and applicable standards):

- Job Development (CES:JD)
- Employment Supports (CES:ES)

If an organization provides only Job Development or Employment Supports, then it may be accredited for only that service. If it is providing both Job Development and Employment Supports, then it must seek accreditation for both. If any clarification is needed, please contact your CARF resource specialist. There is no charge for consultation.

Note: In making the determination of what an organization is actually providing in comparison to these service descriptions, these factors are considered: the mission of the services, the program descriptions, brochures and marketing image for these services, and the outcomes of the services.

Depending on the scope of the services provided, some examples of the quality outcomes desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Persons obtain community employment.
- Persons obtain individualized competitive employment.
- Employment matches interests and desires of persons.
- Wages, benefits, and hours of employment achieved as desired.
- Average number of hours worked per week increases.
- Average number of hours worked per week meets the desires of the person served.
- Full-time employment with benefits.
- Transition-age youth move directly from their educational environment into community employment.
- Potential for upward mobility.
- Self-sufficiency.
- Integration.
- Responsive services.
- Safe working conditions.
- Cost-effective for placement achieved.
- Performance level achieved meets requirements of job or position.
- Increase in skills.
- Increase in productivity.
- Increase in hours worked.
- Increase in pay.
- Employment retention.
- Increase in natural supports from coworkers.
- Persons served treated with respect.
- Minimize length of time for supports.
- Type and amount of staff interaction meets needs.
- Employer satisfaction.
- Responsiveness to customers.

Job Development (CES:JD): Successful job development concurrently uses assessment information about the strengths and interests of the person seeking employment to target the types of jobs available from potential employers in the local labor market. Typical job development activities include reviewing local employment opportunities and developing potential employers/customers through direct and indirect promotional strategies. Job development may include facilitating a hiring agreement between an employer and a person seeking employment. Some persons seeking employment may want assistance at only a basic, informational level, such as support for a self-directed job search.

Employment Supports (CES:ES): Employment support services promote successful training of a person to a new job, job adjustment, retention, and advancement. These services are based on the individual employee with a focus on achieving long-term retention of the person in the job. The level of employment support services is individualized to each employee and the complexity of the job.

Often supports are intensive for the initial orientation and training of an employee with the intent of leading to natural supports and/or reduced external job coaching. However, some persons may not require any employment supports at the job site; others may require intensive initial training with a quick decrease in supports, while some will be most successful when long-term supports are provided.

Supports can include assisting the employee with understanding the job culture, industry practices, and work behaviors expected by the employer. It may also include helping the employer and coworkers to understand the support strategies and accommodations needed by the worker.

Supports are a critical element of the long-term effectiveness of community employment. Support services address issues such as assistance in training a person to complete new tasks, changes in work schedule or work promotion, a decrease in productivity of the person served, adjusting to new supervisors, and managing changes in nonwork environments or other critical life activities that may affect work performance. Routine follow-up with the employer and the employee is crucial to continued job success.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Integrated employment choice
- Integrated employment obtainment
- Employment provided in regular business settings
- Integrated employment retention
- Provides career advancement resources

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

#### Consultation

- Although the organization is actively building networks with employers, it may benefit from utilizing existing job coaching staff to create a team approach for development. JNCS might also consider looking at stipends as an option, in addition to information on area businesses that are listed as federal contractors.
- Although the job coaches work with employers to educate them on disabilities, it is suggested that materials, trainings, and information about disabilities could be developed specifically for employers to train employees on disability awareness and etiquette.

# Program(s)/Service(s) by Location

#### Jay Nolan Community Services, Inc.

15501 San Fernando Mission Boulevard, Suite 200 Mission Hills, CA 91345

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports Community Employment Services: Job Development Employment Planning Services